Pocket Notebook
PN-73-00-00.1

This undated pocket notebook is one of three books that Edison took with him to England in the spring of 1873. The entries deal primarily with experiments on cable and automatic telegraphy, including Edison's Greenwich cable tests. Several pages have been torn from the book. Approximately 80 pages have been used.

This notebook was originally filmed in Part I, reel 6, along with several loose pages from PN-73-00-00.3, which had been inadvertently inserted into it. The book has been refilmed here in its entirety.

750
13 1/2
2250
750
375
10125

9750
375
10125

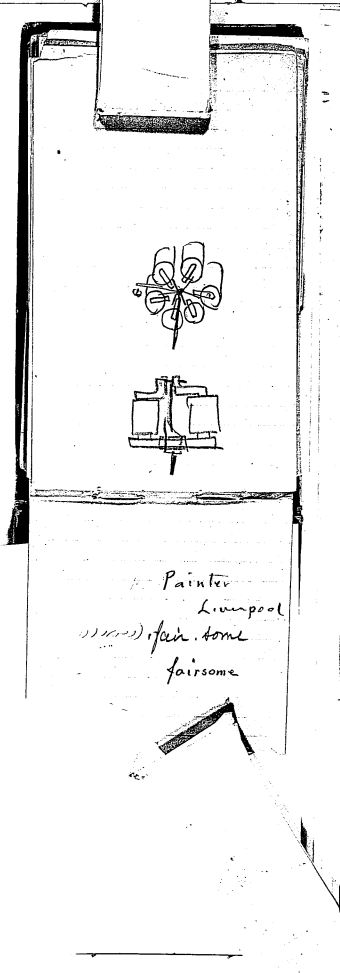
10125
1800
11925

300

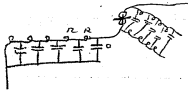
20000
6
120000

20000
3
60000

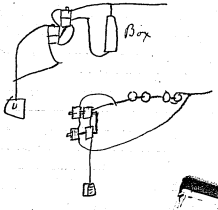
500 13
500
6500


Painter
Liverpool
fair. home
fairsome

13
600
7800
300
8100



or with magnetic if
might be wound
double thus



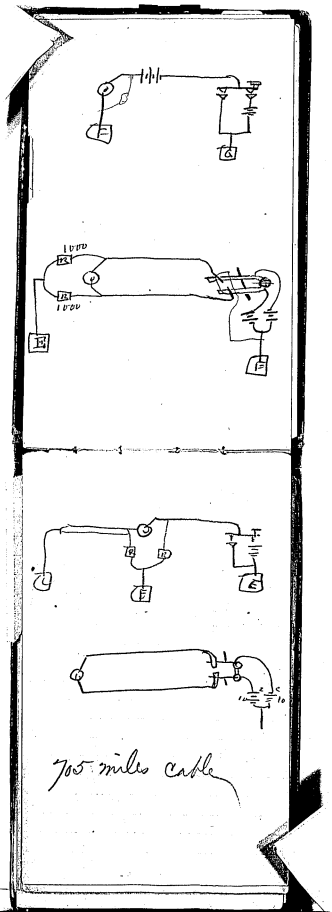
Resistance pretty dry
1 Cup through
Mirror Gal Thomson
500 000 ohms
with 5 Cells 100 000
Showing proportionals
to Cells applied

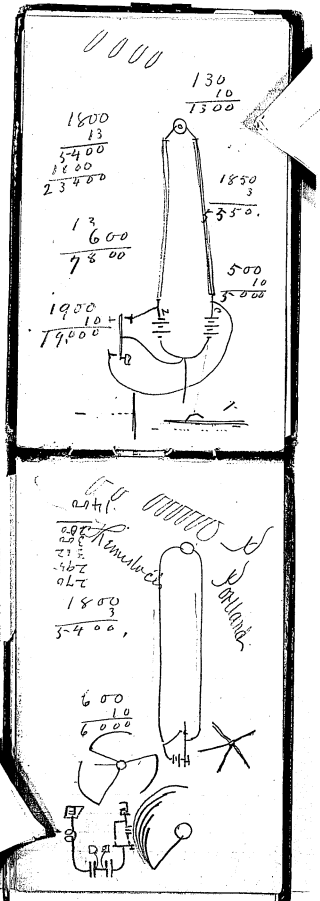
Thomsons Gal well give
quite deflection
through 4 Millions
ohms
Mine gives doth
in 10 seconds through

1 Millions ~~two~~ ohms
~~1 Cup &~~ & Mirror
& it own R of
5 00 000

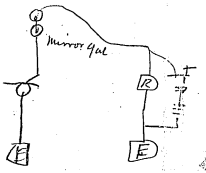
With 5 Cups give
Mark right along

hence to make
paper very sensitive
in high resistance
Circuits add at
required strength Cups
to just make a scarcely
perceptable mark
& work upon the ballistic
by often and this


705 miles cable



1 6000 ohm



Not working at 20 words per minute but could ascend of higher there would be Especially if the Circuit or Resistance for discharging [illegible]

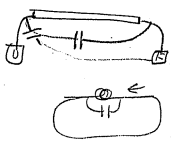
Tester says 1200 ohm Mc Groo used for receiving instr. Coil R

The internal resistance of 300 those Gulto Peracha batteries is 37000 ohms or 123⅓ ohms per Cell Oh good

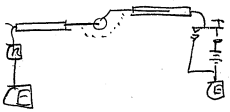
Length resistance wire

Scale	length	resistance
1 & 7.	154.644	192
2 & 3	187.071	394
5	130.662	596
6 & 7.	140,596.	748

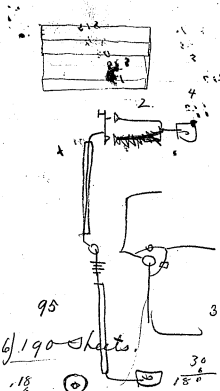
Testa says he very small
Wollaston Earth Current
all one night at Valentia
Changed from P to N
Sometimes ½ minute
~~to~~ others 15 minutes
he measured potential
one time two or 50
Cells =



154



Point near test as well as regular Coss impossible make perfect point Wollaston says guess that reason won't allow more boiling & Chemical action =



95 31.

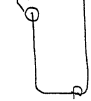
6/190 Lots.

60.

61 feet 1/16 Cop diam to 1 Sqm four of Imford

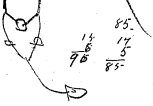
61 feet 1/16 Copper wire

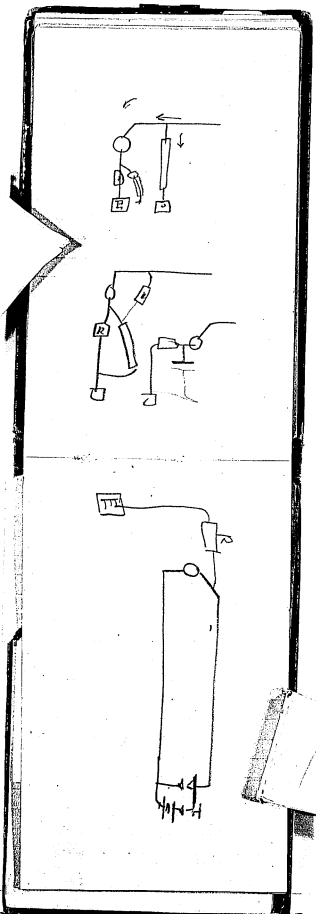
Real cable.
60 coils 10 miles each,
between each coil, a
Condenser
Greenwich Cable 1000 miles
50 coils of 210 ohms
Each between coil & place
544 Armature Condenser
50 square feet 1/2 earth 1/2 line,
between each coil



1000.

200 - 5 mile coils
to each must be attached
to equal a Condenser at
Each coil to
Equal to 1170 armature
85 for Line 85 for Ground
85
170.
or
100 . 20 mile coils
+ 100 170 armature Condenser
or 50 85 mile coils.
+ 50 170 armature Condenser



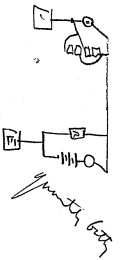


Greenwich Exp.

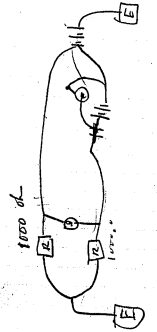
Metallic Circuits

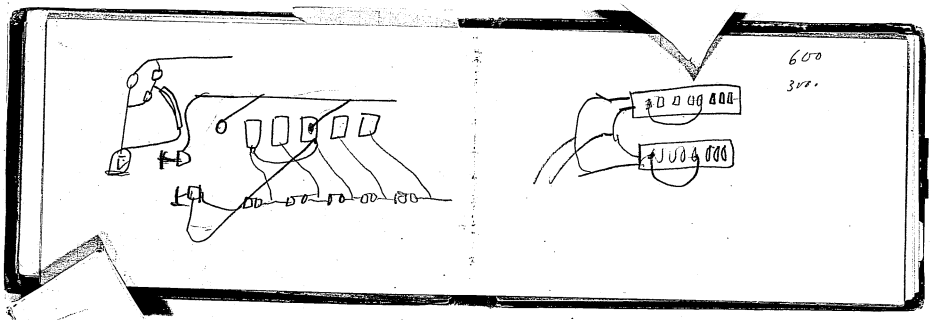
insert instrument and use perforated paper see what speed obtainable with Each section to earth direct & then with all sections on probable result—at high speeds Cable on other side increase speed

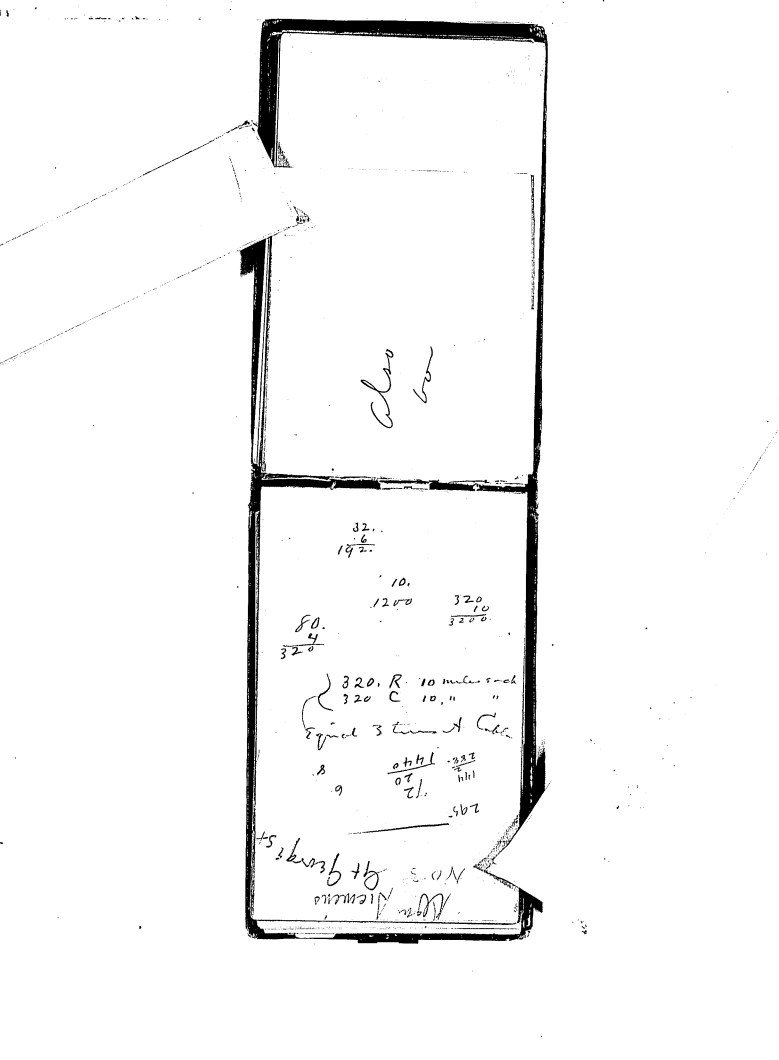
Charge Cable pulley
+ Rail for balance
Straight line by Boxes
Magnets Thus —
& work quick with very
small spaces

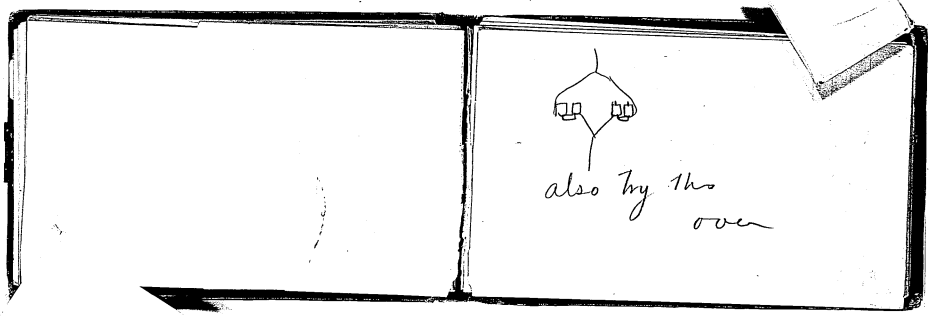


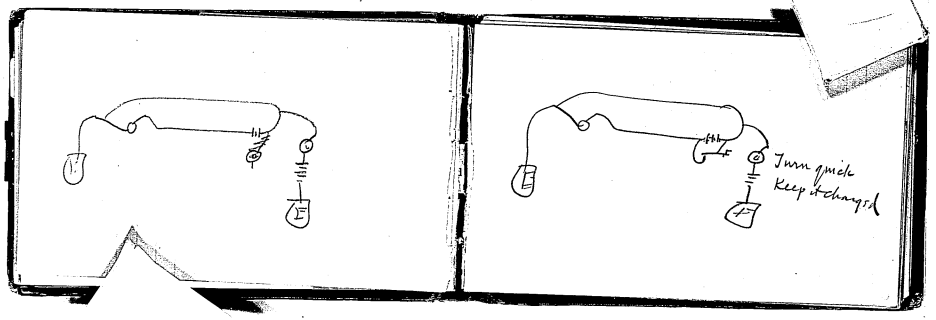
Duplexing Th Static
Charge

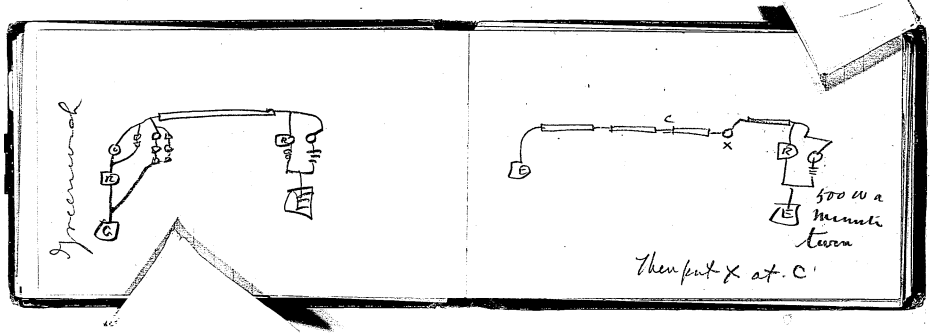


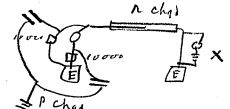

600
3rd.


Also
32.
6
192.
10.
1200
320
10
3200
80.
4
320
320, R 10 miles each
320 C 10, " "
Equal 3 times A Cabs
8
6
12
10
1440
144
2645
No 3 4th Avenue
Alemeda

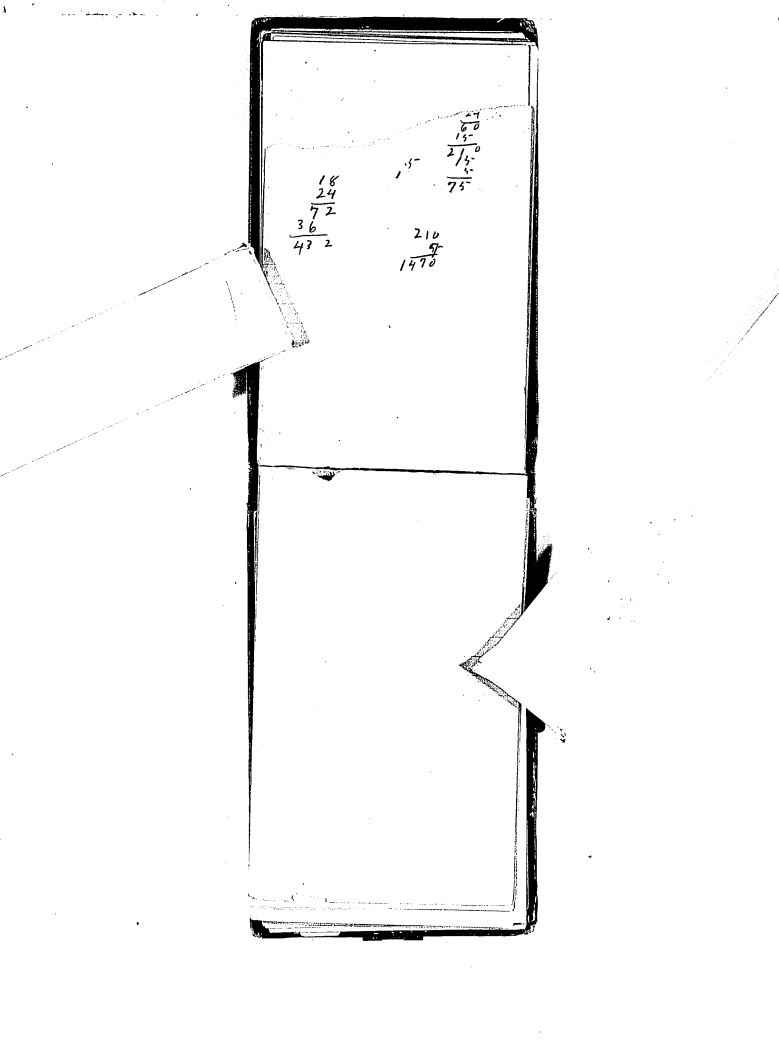

also try the
over


Turn quick
Keep charged

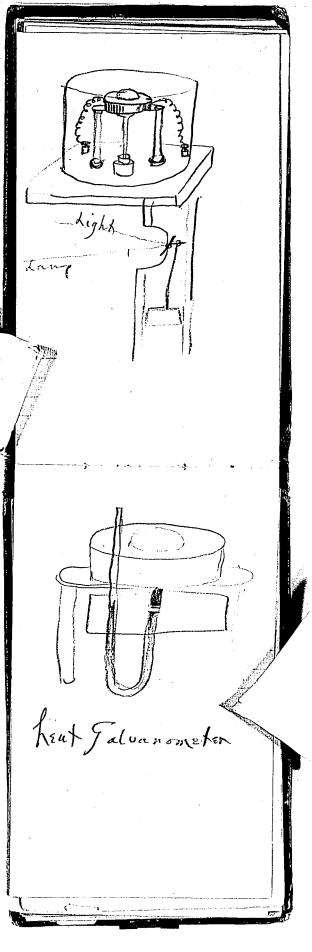

Pneumat
R
E
C
C
X
R
E
500 in a
Minute
Then put X at C

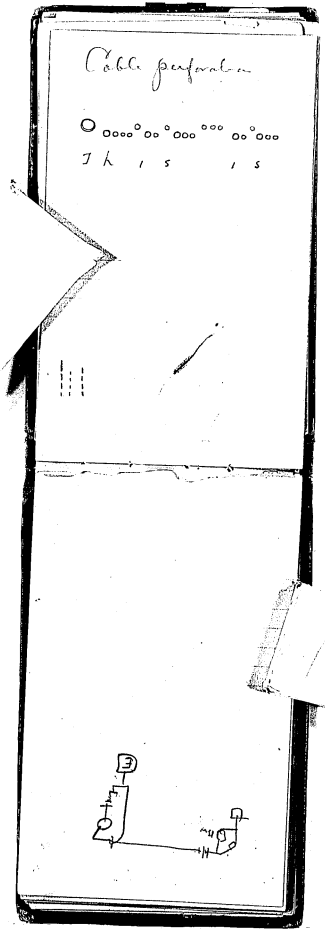


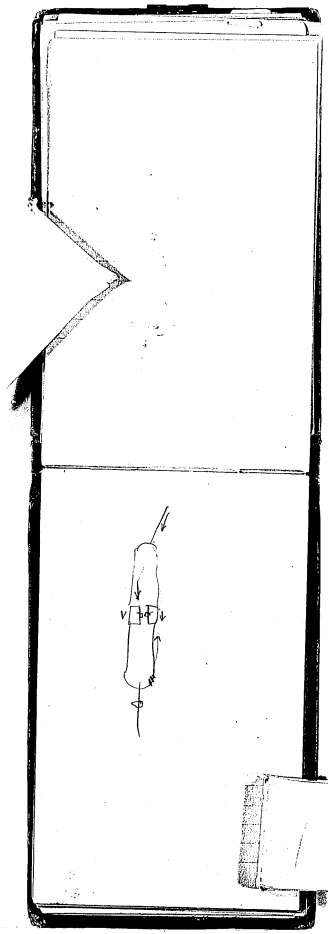
Good I think
Vary P chg balling
till it will Charge
Cable equal to
X Trans Balling

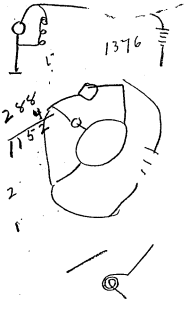


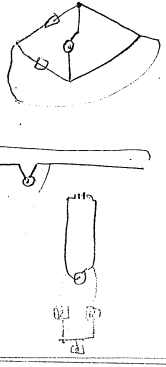
Cor in magnet so
that it can be plain
& gradually made
Magnetic =


light
lamp
Kent Galvanometer

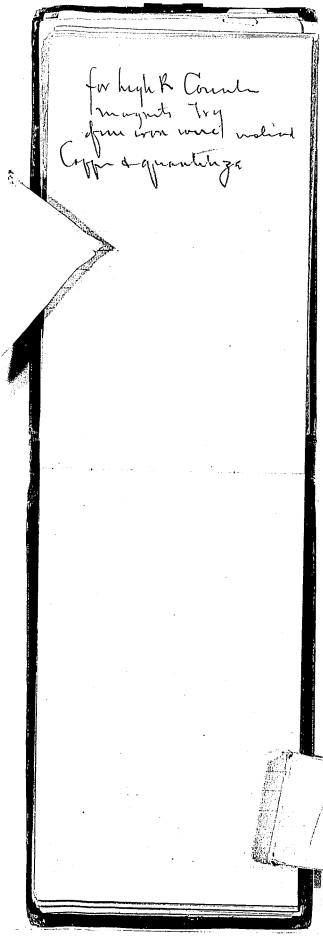

Cable perforation
Tk 1 s 1 s

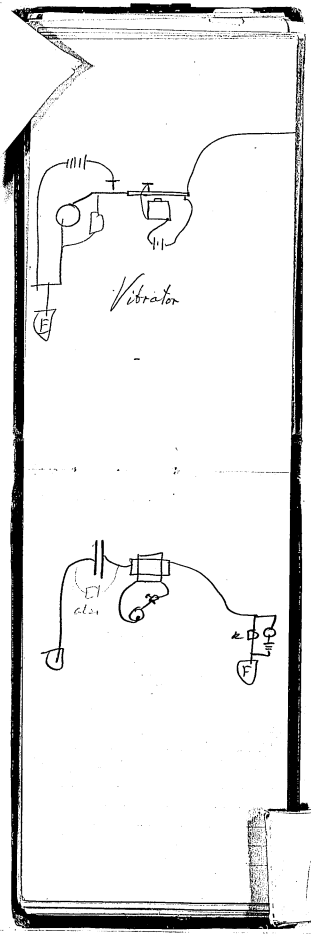


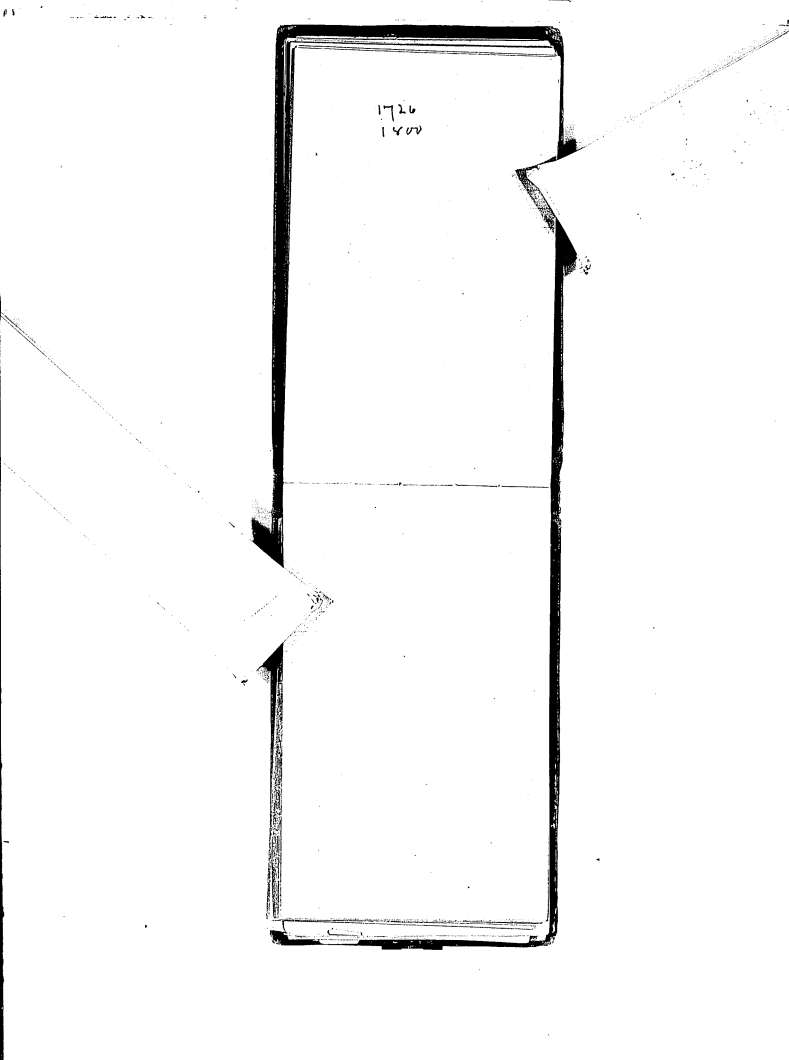

1376
2.88
1.57

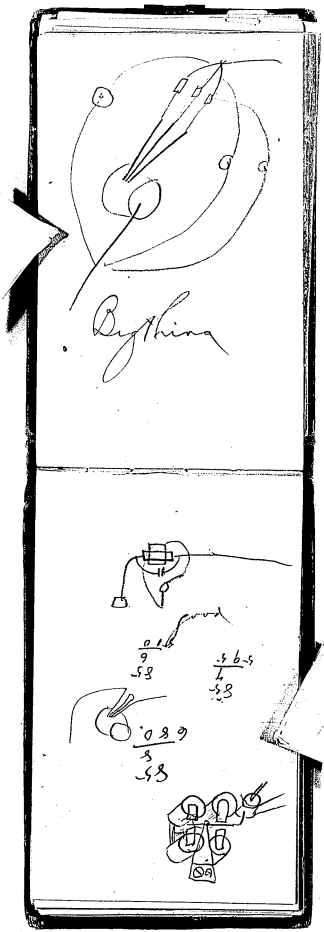


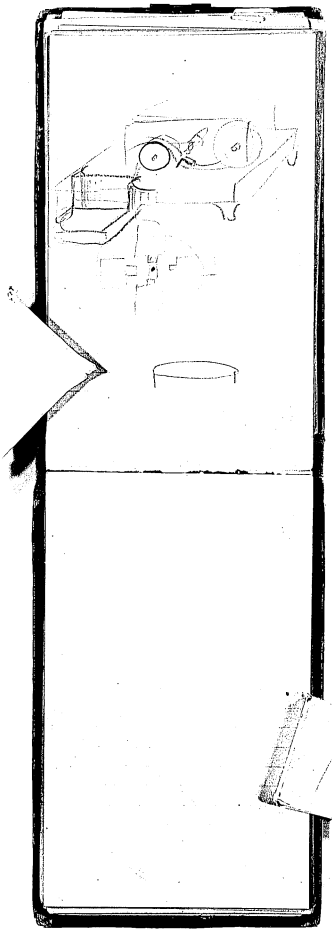
24
13
72
24
31
7
305
12
308

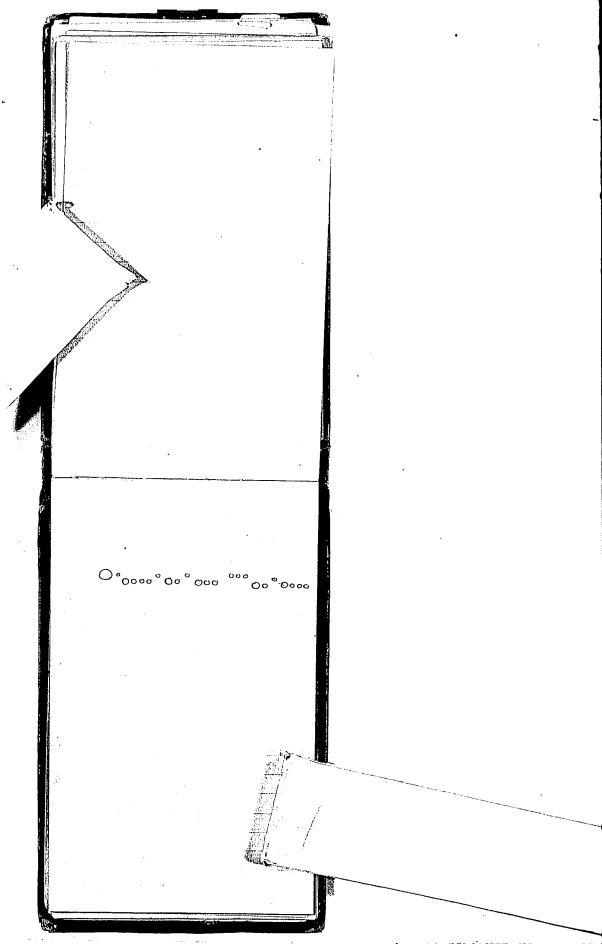

for high R Circuits
magnets Try
form iron wire wound
Copper & quantities


Vibrator
F
F


1726
1400







for a half Current
for a dash Last
half use a/c

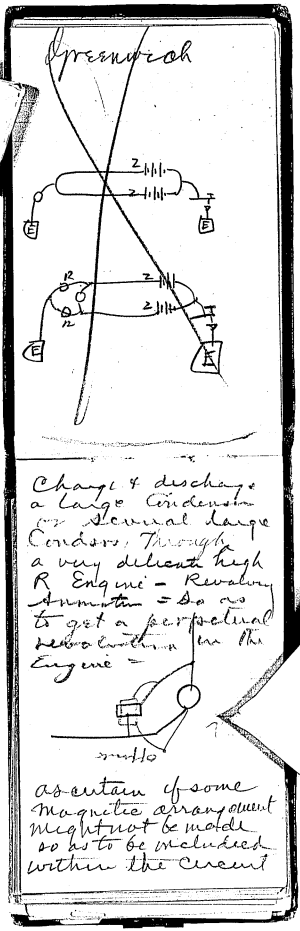
Use only one hole large
for dash + make all
holes small
+ deep pen needed

within the circuit
~~to wire~~ So that it would
Exactly neutralize the
Static charge in
Somany Knots of
Cable if these Electric
Cones be put in the
Cable & their Capacity
would remain as
Constant as the Capacity
of the Cable = it would
be valuable =

By two ~~circular~~ disks
of rubber on which
is a strip of zinc
& of Copper Connected
together = This should
still now another
disk 100th of an inch

from it revolves slowly & with
common rapidity This disk
has one strip Copper.
See if influence would
galvanate E. & Connect to
Sensitive Galvanometer =

Transmitter

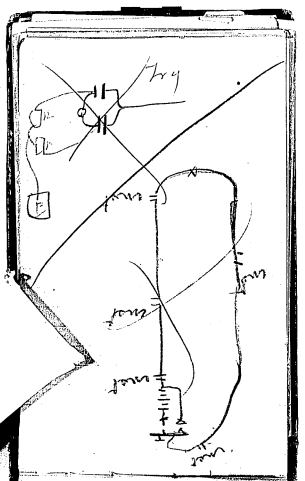

Apparatus
2
2
E
E
12
2
2
12
E
E
Charge & discharge a large Condenser or Accumal large Condens. Through a very delicate high R Engine - Revolving Armature = So as to get a perpetual Revolution for the Engine =
attach
ascertain if some magnetic arrangement might not be made so as to be included within the Circuit

ascertain if on an artificial of say 500 or even 100 miles, there will be any difference between a battery with zinc & Coke. or Copper or other higher metal & Coke = also on same Cable see if there is any difference between or see if and record is made on at least 500 miles of artfel Cable by keeping a quantity battery of 10 cups on & make signals by putting on ten & taking off - the Extra ten are only to give extra quantity also ascertain if bells signals can be

received over an art with 50 cups. Bridge put & kept on line at rec station and working

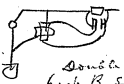
with 10 cups at sending station, in trying the difference take battery out bridge but keep it on & at same resistance

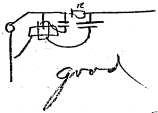
The

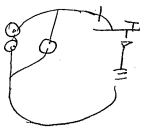

Trig
Knock
Knock
Knock
Knock
Knock

1 Knock.

8 by 8.


Double Condr
Light R Seed
Chge C opposite


Ground



118 1/3 vo
3 5 4 00

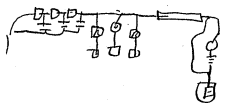
120
3 vo
36 0 0 0

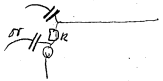
127
1/3 vo
36 6 00

127 1/3 vo
369 00

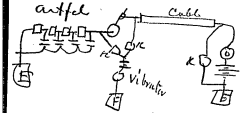
124
1/3 vo
37 2 00

123 1/2
3 vo
369 00

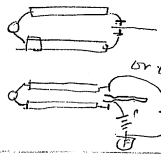




Try more arms in Compensating Magnet also in that according Inductia Coil compensated



something in it



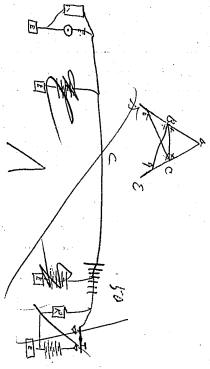
See if through 500,000 ohms anything can be put into the Tube that will reduce it resistance = and obtain the Mark with one Cup of battery = In testing the sensativeness of iodized paper test with one or two Cups battery through 500 000, through this resistance Try and see which batty (2) cups Daniell or grove will give the Mark quickest =

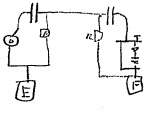
It may be that Signals may be given with 20 Cups grove

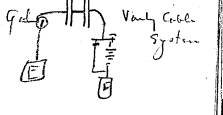
& spaces by 20 cups Daniel

Secondary Batteries

Have 6. foot square dead sheet of Coke Secondary Batteries made to be used at Receiving End these send electric charge & act like a Condenser but have the advantage that they send a long backe charge & low Resistance it may be that they cannot be put in the main line place in shunt

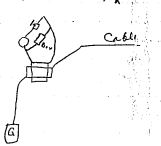






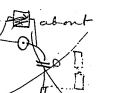
Try this obtain some Metal that will not decompose iodide When attach it to the platina pen so as to reduce Resistance

Gutta P Wks
Wharf Road
City Road
N

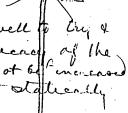


It is probable that the return Magnetic Charge Can be obtained free of with less Shunting of the Current by this arrangement that directly by magnets The primary coil should have probably 5000 ohms Res

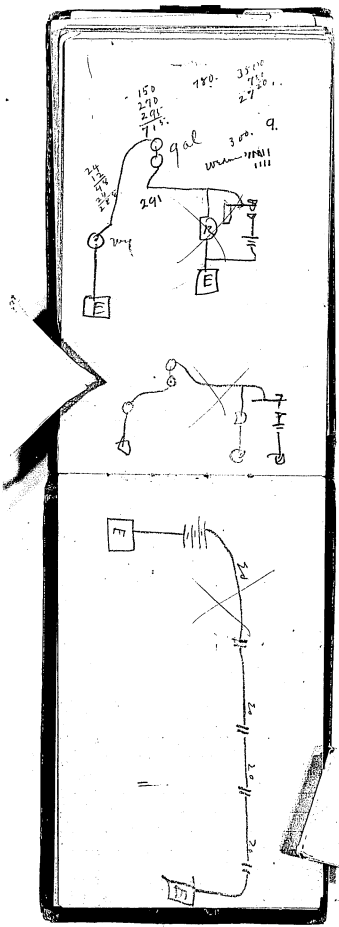
& the Secondary about the same =

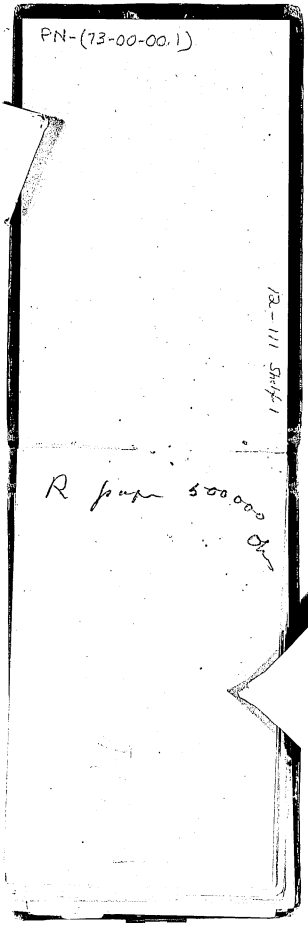


It might be well to try & see if the deliverance of the Cups might not be increased by keeping it statically Charged or by passing a Current (Local) in opposite direction through it or by the addition of Internal Cups in the Secondary Circuit use no box on one side -



When I get home have 1000 Cups glass 1/2 size Cable Gutta P Cups made for testing at home ones Paper


150
270
270
71
180
35
27
9
3 wa
9 gal
291
E
E
M
24
2
20
24
M


PN-(73-00-00.1)
R-111 Shft
R pump 500002 Dwg